2.

A. If society increased investment and decreased spending it would slow the growth of the economy.

B. The banking industry and people nearing retirement would benefit from that situation as they will be saving for the future and generating intrest. The market (business people, industry workers etc.) would hurt, and investors would also be hurt because there would be a lack of stimulus to drive the economy to grow.

6.  
 A. By receiving this investment it allowed new enterprises to open in the US, more money to be invested into new technologies and into training people which in turn can lead to a higher GDP. Without this money the economy may not have had this chance to get a jump start.

B. If the Americans had made this investment there wouldn't have been a debt to the foreign country, or foreign influence over the production of the products.